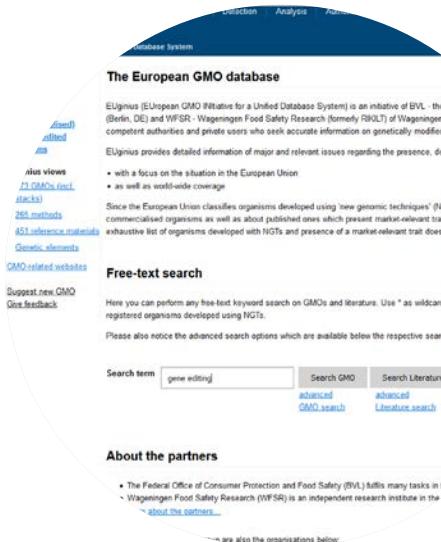


Global information sharing: EUginus

GMO analysis and new genomic techniques

March 16th, Theo Prins (Wageningen food Safety Research)



Federal Office
of
Consumer Protection
and Food Safety

GMO Database www.EUginus.eu

The European **GMO initiative** for a **unified database system**

- A cooperation of



Federal Office of
Consumer Protection
and Food Safety

- In partnership with



Istituto Zooprofilattico Sperimentale
del Lazio e della Toscana M. Aleandri

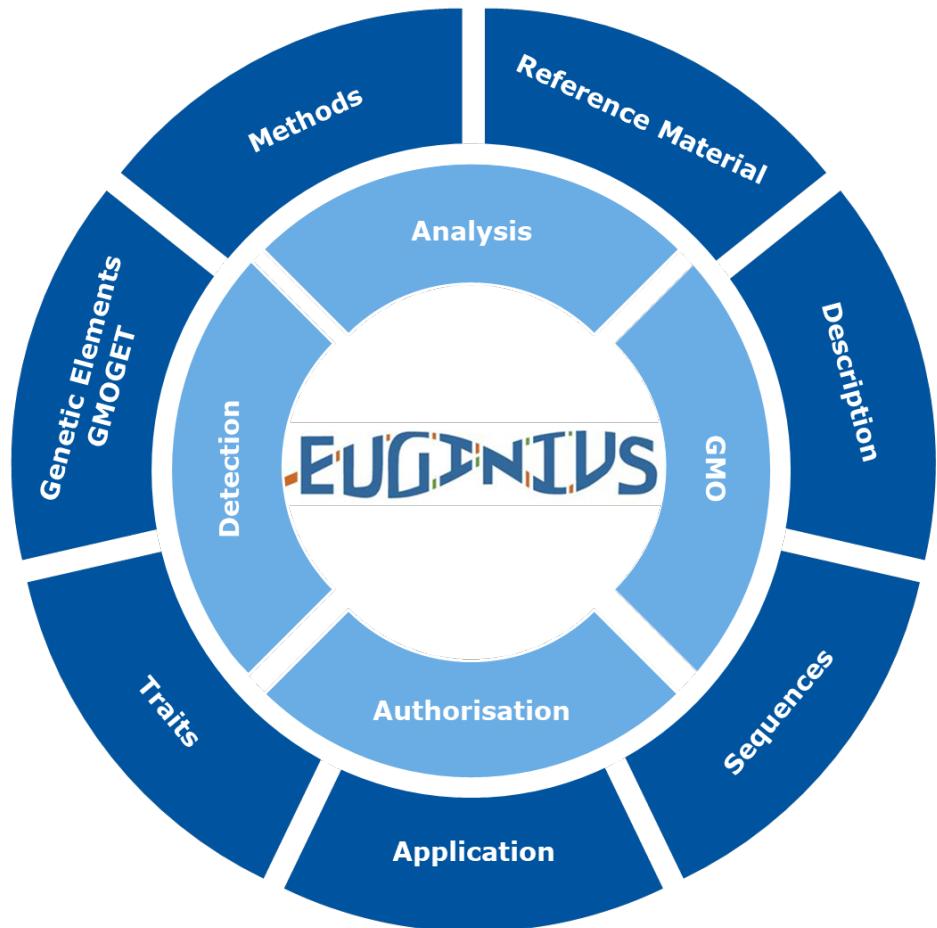
- Shared standards with EURL GMFF (GMOMETHODS) and BCH (GMOGET)

Sharing information

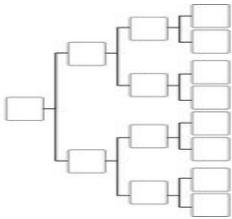
- Reliable information for GMO detection and identification
 - GMOs authorised in the EU (Reg. 1829/2003, 258/97; Dir. 2001/18/EC; 90/220/EEC)
 - GMOs non-authorised in the EU that are market relevant (incl. authorised elsewhere)
- Stakeholders
 - (official) GMO analysis laboratories
 - (EU-MS) enforcement institutions

Features of the EUginius database

- 4 modules to explore data
- Manifold information crosslinked supporting GMO analysis



Genetic Element Thesaurus GMOGET



- Standardised naming developed together with BCH
- Elements linked to GMOs as well as to detection methods

Genetic element	Donor	Trait	Definition	BCH record
Promoter				
➤ P-Cauliflower mosaic virus				
➤ P-e35S-CaMV	Cauliflower mosaic virus		35S promoter with duplicated enhancer region; inserted element length can vary between 307 – 615 bp. Kay R, et al. (1987)	100366
Coding sequence				
➤ CS-phosphinothrin N-acetyltransferase				
➤ CS-bar-STRHY	<i>Streptomyces hygroscopicus</i>	Herbicide tolerance > Glufosinate tolerance	Phosphinothrin acetyltransferase gene a.k.a. bar gene shares 85 % homology at the amino acid level with the pat gene. Thompson et al. (1987)	14972
Terminator				
➤ T-nopaline synthase				
➤ T-nos-RHIRD	<i>Agrobacterium tumefaciens</i>		3' untranslated region of the nopaline synthase gene . Bevan et al. (1983); Fraley et al. (1983)	100269

Genetic Element Thesaurus GMOGET

Adamse et al. BMC Bioinformatics (2021) 22:48
<https://doi.org/10.1186/s12859-020-03880-0>

BMC Bioinformatics

DATABASE

Open Access



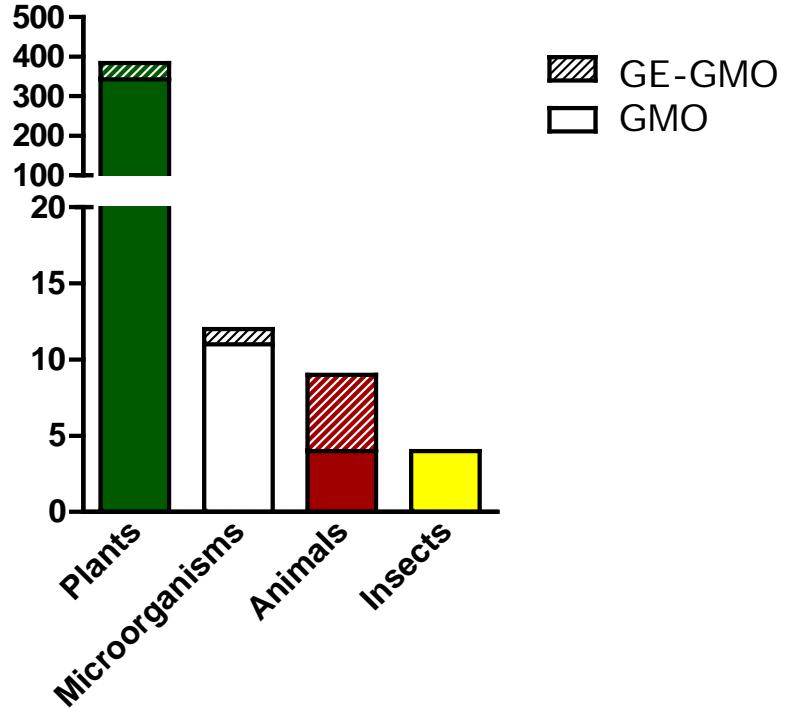
GMO Genetic Elements Thesaurus (GMO-GET): a controlled vocabulary for the consensus designation of introduced or modified genetic elements in genetically modified organisms

Paulien Adamse^{1*} , Emilie Dagand², Karen Bohmert-Tatarev^{2,3}, Daniela Wahler², Manoela Miranda^{4,5}, Esther J. Kok¹ and Joachim Bendiek^{2,6}

GMOs in EUginius

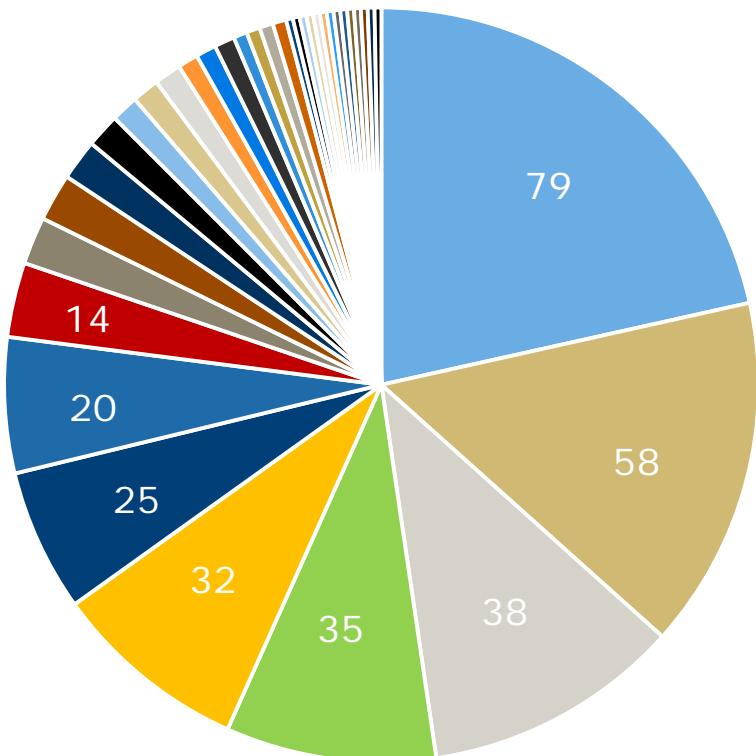
- 873 GMO entries
(incl. stacks)
- 409 single events

GMO entries
- single events -

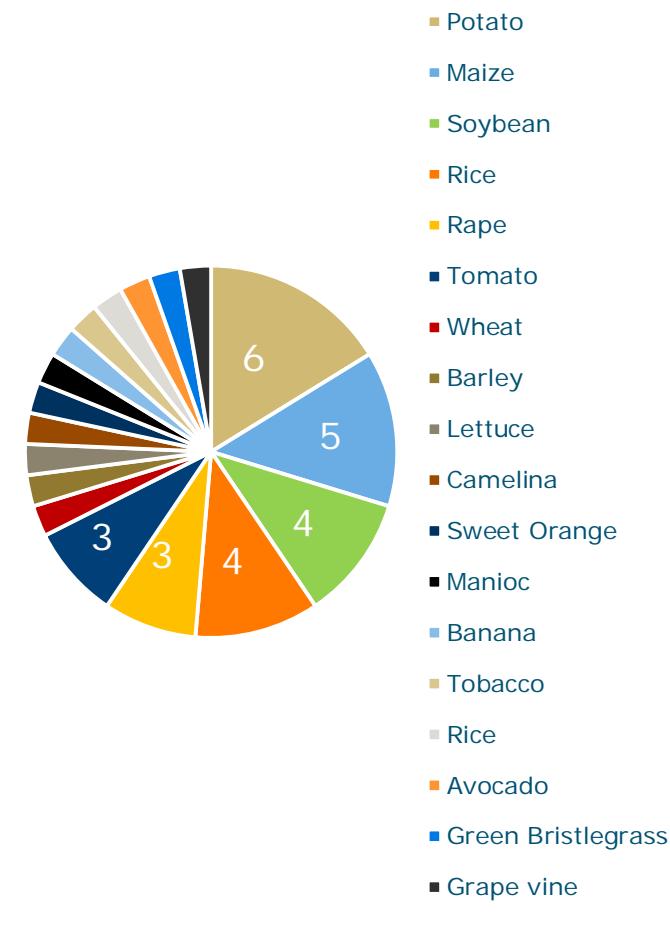


GMO plants in EUginius

GMO plants
- 344 single events -



GE-GMO plants (NGT)
- 37 single events -



Information for GMO entries



General information

- **Name***
- **UID**
- **Species***

*mandatory information



GMO description

- **Trait***
- Developer / Company
- Links (BCH, sources, other databases, ...)



Event annotation

- **Gene(s) of interest / trait-related genetic element(s)***
- Further elements (promoter, terminator, leader, ...)
- Sequences

6 eyes
check

- + **broad data set** (data from EU-applications, ww-applications, publications, patents...)
- + **fast reaction**
- + **reliable data**

Examples of GE-GMOs in EUginius

■ High-oleic soybean

NGT: modifications of the *FAD2* gene; oil commercialised in the USA



Source: Genetic Literacy Project,
2019/03/01

■ GABA tomato

NGT: modifications of the *Slgad3* gene;
Tomatoes commercialised in Japan



Source: sanatech-seed.com

■ Heat tolerant cattle

NGT: modification of the prolactin receptor gene (*prlr*) PRLR-SLICK cattle



Source: Realimage / Alamy Stock Photo

Examples of GMOs in EUginius

- **MON95275 maize**

Insect resistant maize; *Agrobacterium*-mediated transformation



Source: BVL picture archive

- **PinkGlow pineapple EF2-114**

Altered color of the fruit through accumulation of lycopene; *Agrobacterium*-mediated transformation (RNAi)



Source: USDA/ARS, Peggy Greb

- **PBR cowpea 709A**

Insect resistant; *Agrobacterium*-mediated transformation



Source: NDLink.org

GMOs detailed page

EU INIVS Home GMO Detection Analysis Authorisation Search Help

 [Inserts / Modification](#)
[Detection Methods](#)

14 results								
GMO:	MON95379	Name	Type	Target	Description	Validation	Standardisation	Verification
Alias:	MON-95379-3	QL-ELE-AINT-2-5/AINT 2-3	element-specific	I-actin	Qualitative real-time PCR (TaqMan) method for detection of rice actin 1 intron (I-ract) (Mano et al. 2009).	in-house validation	none	1
UID:								
Tradename:	Bayer Crop Science (formerly Monsanto)	QL-ELE-P-Ubi-F/P-Ubi-R	element-specific	P-ubi1-MAIZE	Qualitative real-time PCR (TaqMan) method for detection of ubiquitin promoter of Zea mays (Debode et al., 2013)	in-house validation	none	1
Company:	Bayer Crop Science (formerly Monsanto)							
Developer:	Zea mays (maize, corn)							
Species:	Pest/Disease resistance > Insect res	QL-ELE-00-010	element-specific	E-FMV, P-34S FMV	Qualitative conventional PCR method for detection of Figwort mosaic virus 34S promoter (Pan et al., 2007)	ring trial validation	ISO standard	2
EU authorisation:	X 🌽 🍞 🍐							
General Information		QL-ELE-00-015	element-specific	E-FMV, P-34S FMV	Qualitative real-time PCR (TaqMan) method for detection of Figwort mosaic virus 34S promoter (ISO/TS 21569-5).	ring trial validation	ISO standard	2
Inserts / Modification		QL-TAX-ZM-002	taxon-specific	Zea mays	Qualitative real-time PCR (SYBRGreen) method for detection of maize alcohol dehydrogenase 1 gene (Barbau-Piednoir et al., 2014)	ring trial validation	unknown	1
Transformation Vectors		QL-TAX-ZM-003	taxon-specific	Zea mays	Qualitative conventional PCR method for detection of the maize invertase gene (ISO 21569)	ring trial validation	ISO standard	1
Detection Methods		QT-TAX-ZM-001	taxon-specific	Zea mays	Quantitative real-time PCR (TaqMan) method for detection of maize alcohol dehydrogenase 1 (adh1) gene. Estimated number of target copies per haploid genome (Jacchia et al. 2018): 1	ring trial validation	ISO standard	1
Reference Materials		Reference Materials						
Authorisation		1 result						
		Catalogue number	Source	Value	Type	Certified		
		AOCS 0521-A	AOCS	≥99.6 %	dried powder	yes		
Literature reference								



Information for GMO detection

- Ring-trial and in-house validated PCR based detection methods
- **ISO-, EU-RL GMFF verified, CEN-, national standards**
 - Element specific (62)
 - Construct specific (30)
 - Event specific (111)
 - Taxon specific (59)
- Methods with targets from element thesaurus are **automatically linked to appropriate GMOs** (verification level 1)
- **Additional verification data** (verification level 2 and 3) confirm or deny automatically assigned methods

GMO/method matrix

EUDENIVS Home | GMO **Detection** Analysis | BLAST | Authorisation | Safety literature | Search | Help | Data entry

GMO/method matrix

Generate a verification matrix that shows the ability of the selected methods to detect specific GMOs.

The ability of detection is verified experimentally using reference material (+/-3), by sequence alignment (*in silico*) (+/-2) or theoretically according to available information (from application documents, publications, etc.) about potential presence/absence of targets (+/-1).

Select methods for the GMO/method matrix

Entire pool of methods ALL
or select method set SCREENING
 ABC

Screening set restricted to methods for GMO screening (methods for the detection of elements and constructs).

ABC set of ring-trial validated screening methods (national or ISO standard) methods that is constantly checked and adjusted by the German National Reference Laboratory (NRL) in collaboration with the national network of GMO laboratories (Wahlbäcker et al. 2010. Anal. Bioanal. Chem. 398: 2085-2072).

Restrict method list by:

Target
selecting more than one target broadens your results

Events

Constructs

Elements

Species

Target type

Validation

Standardisation

Select GMOs for the GMO/method matrix:
Combining GMOs and species broadens your results

GMO

Species

Exclude stacked events:

Restrict GMO list by:
Authorisation status

Category	Approved	Approved with restrictions or phasing out	Not approved
Food	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Feed	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Cultivation	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Other uses	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Add specific method to the selected set* of methods:
*when no set selected (all), results are restricted to the methods selected here

Method

- CS-bar-STRHY (QL-ELE-00-020) 
- CS-gat-STRVR (QL-ELE-00-025) 
- DA540278 (QT-EVE-ZM-004) 
- S-FMV_P-345 FMV (QL-ELE-00-016) 
- T-progPHRD (QL-ELE-00-013) 
- B-3BS-CaMV_P-Cauliflower mosaic virus_P-snp1-SYNTH (QL-ELE-00-012)

Search Reset

* Bonfini, L., "In Silico Proposal of Screening Strategies for Detecting EU Authorised GMOs." European Commission, Ispra, JRC131782, 2023.

GMO/method matrix

Matrix assists screening

GMOs detected by selected methods								
GMO	Authorisation	Species	RM available					
DAS40278 (QT-EVE-ZM-004)								
E-35S-CaMV, P-Cauliflower mosaic virus								
P-Sg1-SYNTH (QT-ELE-00-004)								
P-Sg1-SYNTH (QT-ELE-00-004)								
CS-pal-STRVR (QT-ELE-00-002)								
T-nos-RHIRD (QL-ELE-00-013)								
E-FMV, P-34S FMV (QL-ELE-00-015)								

Verification levels

- descriptive, based on element (+/-1)
- *in silico*, Sequence-based (+/-2)
- experimental (+/-3)

DAS40278

X	🕒	🚜	✖	Zea mays (maize, corn)	no	1	-1	1	1	-1
X	🕒	🚜	✖	Zea mays (maize, corn)	yes	2	-3	2	3	-1
X	🕒	🚜	✖	Zea mays (maize, corn)	yes	-2	-3	-2	3	-1
X	🕒	🚜	✖	Zea mays (maize, corn)	no	-1	-1	-1	1	-1
X	🕒	🚜	✖	Zea mays (maize, corn)	yes	1	-1	-1	3	-1
X	🕒	🚜	✖	Zea mays (maize, corn)	yes ⚠	-2	-3	2	3	-1
X	🕒	🚜	✖	Zea mays (maize, corn)	yes ⚠	-2	-3	-2	-3	3

GMOs not detected by selected methods

20 Results

ARGOS8 Maize	X	🕒	🚜	✖	Zea mays (maize, corn)	no	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1
BHB Hi-Yield Maize	X	🕒	🚜	✖	Zea mays (maize, corn)	no	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1
BVLA430101	X	🕒	🚜	✖	Zea mays (maize, corn)	no	-2	-2	-2	-2	-1

Tools to assist monitoring: Analysis tool



Home ··· GMO ··· Detection ··· Analysis ··· Authorisation ··· Search ··· Help

European GMO Initiative for a Unified Database System

GMO analysis tool

This tool is designed to support labs that analyse samples for the presence of GMOs. Based on data you found in your GMO analysis you can use the search module on this page to find additional information on possible GMO targets.

Step 1: select detected targets. The chosen method becomes relevant in case the output needs to be filtered for GMOs that have a verified detection method (+3).

Step 2: select target that has been analysed, but not positively detected (= select confirmed negative targets).

If detected targets can be explained by detected events, no further action will be necessary.

If targets are not explained by the detected events, the table **Suggested output** will list GMOs that could explain these targets.

Step 1:

Select species, GMOs and elements that have been detected in a laboratory analysis:

Species:	<input type="text" value="any (select to restrict options)"/>
GMO:	<input type="text" value="any (select to restrict options)"/>
Promoter:	<input type="text" value="any (select to restrict options)"/>
Terminator:	<input type="text" value="any (select to restrict options)"/>
Coding Sequence:	<input type="text" value="any (select to restrict options)"/>
Other elements:	<input type="text" value="any (select to restrict options)"/>
Construct:	<input type="text" value="any (select to restrict options)"/>

Step 2:

Select species, GMOs and elements that have been searched for in a laboratory analysis, but were NOT detected:

Species:	<input type="text" value="any (select to restrict options)"/>
GMO:	<input type="text" value="any (select to restrict options)"/>
Promoter:	<input type="text" value="any (select to restrict options)"/>
Terminator:	<input type="text" value="any (select to restrict options)"/>
Coding Sequence:	<input type="text" value="any (select to restrict options)"/>
Other elements:	<input type="text" value="any (select to restrict options)"/>
Construct:	<input type="text" value="any (select to restrict options)"/>

Analyse Reset

Import result file (xlsx, see Help-file)

Select file No file chosen

Analyse result file

Enter results detected/not detected

Step 1:

Select species, GMOs and elements that have been detected in a laboratory analysis:

Species:

 ×

GMO:

 ×

Promoter:

Terminator:

 ×
 ×

Coding Sequence:

 ×
 ×

Other elements:

Construct:

Step 2:

Select species, GMOs and elements that have been searched for in a laboratory analysis, but were **NOT** detected:

Species:

 ×
 ×
 ×

GMO:

 ×
 ×
 ×
 ×

Promoter:

Terminator:

 ×

Coding Sequence:

Other elements:

Construct:

 ×

Analyse

Reset

Everything explained? NO!

GMO Confirmed output

Red : detected target not present in the identified GMOs

Green : detected target present in at least one identified GMO

Yellow : target tested but not detected

Analysis report: The detected GMO is: Ms11. It can explain the presence of CS-bar-STRHY , CS-barnase , T-nos-RHIRD but not T-rbcS_E9-PEA .

[Refine Search](#)

The identified GMOs and their elements

Species	GMO	Promoter	Terminator	Coding Sequence	Construct	EU authorisation
<i>Brassica napus</i> (canola, oilseed rape, rapeseed)	Ms11	P-nos-RHIRD P-rbcS-ARATH P-ta29-TOBAC	T-barnase-BACAM <u>T-nos-RHIRD</u> T-tr7-RHIRD	<u>CS-bar-STRHY</u> CS-barnase-BACAM CS-barstar-BACAM	P-SSU/bar	

But what about T-rbcS_E9-PEA. How can this be explained??

>100 candidates

GMO prediction view

- Restrict list to GMOs from detected species
- Restrict list to GMOs that are linked to methods with a +3 verification value (verified detection methods)
- Exclude GMOs from the list that contain targets that were not detected

Importance sorting (x/y): GMOs sorted first by (x) = number of detected target not present in the identified GMOs (unexplained), then by (y) = number of detected target present in the identified GMOs (explained)

GMOs that can explain one or more detected targets

Species	GMO	Importance sorting	Promoter	Terminator	Coding Sequence	Construct	EU authorisation
<i>Gossypium hirsutum</i> (cotton)	MON1076	1 / 1	P-34S FMV P-35S-CaMV	T-nos-RHIRD <u>T-rbcS_E9-PEA</u>	CS-cry1Ac-BACTU CS-nptII-ECOLX	P-35S/nptII	
<i>Gossypium hirsutum</i> (cotton)	MON1445	1 / 1	P-34S FMV P-35S-CaMV	T-nos-RHIRD <u>T-rbcS_E9-PEA</u>	CS-aadA-ECOLX CS-CP4epsps-RHIRD CS-nptII-ECOLX	ctp2/cp4-epsps P-35S/nptII P-FMV/cp4-epsps	
<i>Gossypium hirsutum</i> (cotton)	MON1698	1 / 1	P-34S FMV P-35S-CaMV	T-nos-RHIRD <u>T-rbcS_E9-PEA</u>	CS-CP4epsps-RHIRD CS-nptII-ECOLX	ctp2/cp4-epsps P-35S/nptII P-FMV/cp4-epsps	
<i>Oryza sativa</i> (rice)	LLRICE601	1 / 1	P-35S-CaMV	T-nos-RHIRD	CS-bar-STRHY	P-35S/bar	
<i>Phaseolus vulgaris</i> (bean)	INI-FMAPDF	1 / 1	P-35S-CaMV P-nos-RHIRD	T-nos-RHIRD <u>T-rbcS_E9-PEA</u>	CS-nptII-ECOLX CS-pdf1.2-ARATH	P-nos/nptII	
<i>Solanum tuberosum</i> (potato)	1210 amk	1 / 1	P-34S FMV P-rbcS-ARATH	T-nos-RHIRD <u>T-rbcS_E9-PEA</u>	CS-CP4epsps-RHIRD CS-cry3A-BACTT		
<i>Solanum tuberosum</i> (potato)	2904/1 kgs	1 / 1	P-34S FMV P-rbcS-ARATH	T-nos-RHIRD <u>T-rbcS_E9-PEA</u>	CS-CP4epsps-RHIRD CS-cry3A-BACTT	ctp2/cp4-epsps	
<i>Solanum tuberosum</i> (potato)	ATBT04-06	1 / 1	P-35S-CaMV P-rbcS-ARATH	T-nos-RHIRD <u>T-rbcS_E9-PEA</u>	CS-cry3A-BACTT CS-nptII-ECOLX	P-35S/nptII	
<i>Solanum tuberosum</i> (potato)	ATBT04-27	1 / 1	P-35S-CaMV P-rbcS-ARATH	T-nos-RHIRD <u>T-rbcS_E9-PEA</u>	CS-aadA-ECOLX CS-cry3A-BACTT CS-nptII-ECOLX	P-35S/nptII	
<i>Solanum tuberosum</i> (potato)	ATBT04-30	1 / 1	P-35S-CaMV P-rbcS-ARATH	T-nos-RHIRD <u>T-rbcS_E9-PEA</u>	CS-cry3A-BACTT CS-nptII-ECOLX	P-35S/nptII	

Reduce possible outcome (assumptions)

GMO prediction view

- Restrict list to GMOs from detected species
- Restrict list to GMOs that are linked to methods with a +3 verification value (verified detection methods)
- Exclude GMOs from the list that contain targets that were not detected

Importance sorting (x/y): GMOs sorted first by (x) = number of detected target not present in the identified GMOs (unexplained), then by (y) = number of detected target present in the identified GMOs (explained)

GMOs that can explain one or more detected targets

Species	GMO	Importance sorting <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Promoter	Terminator	Coding Sequence	Construct	EU authorisation
Brassica napus (canola, oilseed rape, rapeseed)	GT200	1 / 0	P-34S FMV	T-rbcS_E9-PEA	CS-CP4epsps-RHIRD CS-gox-OCHAN	ctp2/cp4-epsps P-FMV/cp4-epsps	
Brassica napus (canola, oilseed rape, rapeseed)	GT73	1 / 0	P-34S FMV	T-rbcS_E9-PEA	CS-CP4epsps-RHIRD CS-gox-OCHAN	ctp2/cp4-epsps P-FMV/cp4-epsps	
Brassica napus (canola, oilseed rape, rapeseed)	LBFLFK	1 / 0	P-arc5a-PHAVU P-cnl1-LINUS P-fae1-BRANA P-napA-BRANA P-pxr-LINUS P-sbp-VICFA P-setl-BRANA P-ubi4-PETCR P-usp-VICFA	T-35S-CaMV T-ahas-ARATH T-arc5a-PHAVU T-CDI-SOLTU T-fae1-ARATH T-ocs-RHIRD T-pxr-ARATH T-rbcS_E9-PEA	CS-ahas-ARATH CS-delta12D-PHYSP CS-delta4D-DIALT CS-delta4D-THRSP CS-delta5D-THRSP CS-delta5E-OSTTA CS-delta6D-OSTTA CS-delta6E-THAPS CS-delta6E-PHYPA CS-omega3D-PHYIT CS-omega3D-PYTIR		
Brassica napus (canola, oilseed rape, rapeseed)	MON88302	1 / 0	P-EF1alpha-ARATH	T-rbcS_E9-PEA	CS-CP4epsps-RHIRD	ctp2/cp4-epsps P-FMV/cp4-epsps	
Brassica napus (canola, oilseed rape, rapeseed)	Ms1	0 / 3	P-nos-RHIRD P-rbcS-ARATH P-ta29-TOBAC	T-nos-RHIRD T-ocs-RHIRD T-tr7-RHIRD	CS-bar-STRHY CS-barnase-BACAM CS-nptII-ECOLX	P-nos/nptII P-SSU/bar	

Remove GMOs w.o. not-detected elements

GMO prediction view

- Restrict list to GMOs from detected species
- Restrict list to GMOs that are linked to methods with a +3 verification value (verified detection methods)
- Exclude GMOs from the list that contain targets that were not detected

Importance sorting (x/y): GMOs sorted first by (x) = number of detected target not present in the identified GMOs (unexplained), then by (y) = number of detected target present in the identified GMOs (explained)

GMOs that can explain one or more detected targets

Species	GMO	Importance sorting <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Promoter	Terminator	Coding Sequence	Construct	EU authorisation
Brassica napus (canola, oilseed rape, rapeseed)	MON88302	1 / 0	P-EF1alpha-ARATH	T-rbcS_E9-PEA 	CS-CP4epsps-RHIRD	ctp2/cp4-epsps P-FMV/cp4-epsps	   
Brassica napus (canola, oilseed rape, rapeseed)	Ms11	0 / 3	P-nos-RHIRD P-rbcS-ARATH P-ta29-TOBAC	T-barnase-BACAM <u>T-nos-RHIRD</u>  T-tr7-RHIRD	CS-bar-STRHY  CS-barnase-BACAM  CS-barstar-BACAM	P-SSU/bar	   
Brassica napus (canola, oilseed rape, rapeseed)	Ms8	0 / 3	P-rbcS-ARATH P-ta29-TOBAC	T-barnase-BACAM <u>T-nos-RHIRD</u>  T-tr7-RHIRD	CS-bar-STRHY  CS-barnase-BACAM 	P-SSU/bar	   
Brassica napus (canola, oilseed rape, rapeseed)	Rf3	0 / 2	P-rbcS-ARATH P-ta29-TOBAC	T-barstar-BACAM <u>T-nos-RHIRD</u>  T-tr7-RHIRD	CS-bar-STRHY  CS-barstar-BACAM	P-SSU/bar	   
Brassica napus (canola, oilseed rape, rapeseed)	DHA	0 / 1	P-35S-CaMV P-cnl1-LINUS P-cnl2-LINUS P-fae1-ARATH P-FP1-BRANA	T-cnl1-LINUS T-cnl2-LINUS T-le1-SOYBN <u>T-nos-RHIRD</u> 	CS-delta12D-LACKL CS-delta4D-REBSA CS-delta5D-REBSA CS-delta5E-PYRCR CS-delta6D-MICPC CS-delta6E-PYRCR CS-omega3D-KOMPG CS-pat-STRVR	P-35S/pat	   

Check for MON88302 canola presence



GMO prediction view

- Restrict list to GMOs from detected species
- Restrict list to GMOs that are linked to methods with a +3 verification value (verified detection methods)
- Exclude GMOs from the list that contain targets that were not detected

Importance sorting (x/y): GMOs sorted first by (x) = number of detected target not present in the identified GMOs (unexplained), then by (y) = number of detected target present in the identified GMOs (explained)

GMOs that can explain one or more detected targets

Species	GMO	Importance sorting <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Promoter	Terminator	Coding Sequence	Construct	EU authorisation
Brassica napus (canola, oilseed rape, rapeseed)	MON88302	1 / 0	P-EF1alpha-ARATH	T-rbcS_E9-PEA	CS-CP4epsps-RHIRD	ctp2/cp4-epsps P-FMV/cp4-epsps	

Search options

 EUginius
European GMO Initiative for a Unified Database System

Home | GMO | Detection | Analysis | Authorisation | **Search** | Help

GMO Search for GMO

Get to the searches you can performed on the EUginius database.

Type in keyword(s) for **free-text search** on GMOs or literature. Click on **advanced GMO search** or **advanced Literature search** to define respective search domain. Use * before/after search item for wildcard search if necessary. Click on Help for more details on free-text search modality.

Access to the theme-specific search by clicking on the respective link.

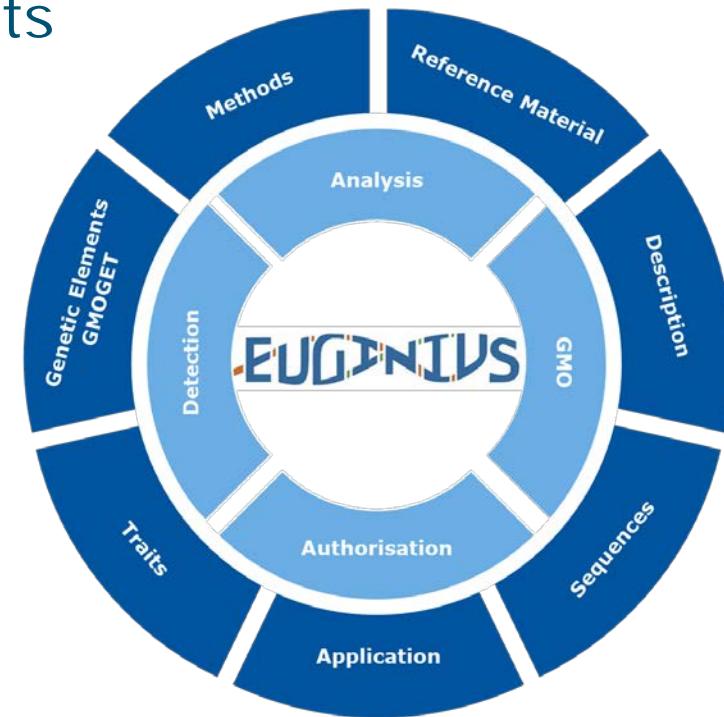
Search term **Search GMO** **Search Literature**
[advanced GMO search](#) [advanced Literature search](#)

 [List with GMOs and their identifiers](#) 
 [Detection method](#) 
 [Search for generic approval](#) 
 [Traffic light search](#) 

Search term **Search**

Euginius support in GMO analysis

- Reliable data
- Broad method and GMO datasets
- Clear quality level
- Combined information



Thank you for your attention

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The logo for EUGENIUS features the word "EUGENIUS" in a bold, blue, sans-serif font. The letters are stylized with orange and green horizontal bars of varying lengths extending from the right side of each letter, creating a sense of motion or data flow.

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